

**WORLD ORGANISATION FOR ANIMAL HEALTH** *Protecting animals, preserving our future* 

**OIE 3<sup>rd</sup> Regional Webinar on:** 

OIE international standards and tools to facilitate international movement of (competition) horses, procedures supporting the publication of self-declarations of animal health status and the official recognition of African horse sickness (AHS) free status

#### Procedure for the application for the publication by the OIE of a self-declaration of animal health status

OIE Disease Status Department Dr Yoenten Phuentshok & Mauro Meske







#### Self-declaration of animal health status

### The animal health status with regard to a specific disease is favourable in your country and you consider that it would be important to:



- Increase visibility of disease freedom
- Promote good animal health practice & quality of Veterinary Services
- Demonstrate transparency in animal disease situation & continuous compliance with the OIE standards







#### Self-declaration of animal health status

- Equine diseases' situation in your country meets all requirements of the OIE *Terrestrial Animal Health Code*?
- Spread the news and submit a self-declaration of your country's freedom to the OIE for its publication!





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A self-declaration of disease freedom is a documented statement from the Delegate of the OIE Member and it is entirely under his/her responsibility.

- Documented compliance with the provisions of Chapter 1.6. and disease-specific chapters of the Terrestrial Code
- Following the Standard Operating Procedure on the publication of self-declarations



#### www.oie.int/self-declaration





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#### Loss of a self-declared disease freedom





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#### Internal screening of self-declarations



#### Consistency with OIE-WAHIS



#### DIE-WAHIS

World Animal Health Information System Système Mondial d'information Zoosanitaire Sistema Mundial de Información Zoosanitaria



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#### Format of the self-declaration

- Size
- Language
- File compatibility
- Submission format



#### When in doubt, please visit the dedicated self-declaration webpage! www.oie.int/self-declaration



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#### Very important points

- The responsibility lies entirely under the OIE Delegate of the Member
- The OIE does not endorse Members' self-declarations
- Self-declaration cannot be made for diseases for which the OIE has an official recognition procedure
- ▲ No submission deadline





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#### **OIE 3<sup>rd</sup> Regional Webinar on:**

OIE international standards and tools to facilitate international movement of (competition) horses, procedures supporting the publication of self-declarations of animal health status and the official recognition of African horse sickness (AHS) free status

#### Application for the publication by the OIE of the establishment of an Equine Disease Free Zone (EDFZ)

**OIE** Disease Status Department







#### EDFZ: An IHSC-OIE tool to facilitate international movements of competition horses



Subpopulation horses in a EDFZ = high health status

Subpopulation of sport horses

**Overall equine population of a country** 

- A specific area defined on the basis of geographic boundaries
- Defined by and under the control of the Veterinary Authority
- Contains an animal subpopulation with a specific animal health status with respect to multiple specified equine diseases



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#### Purpose of the EDFZ

Protects equids in the EDFZ from diseases that may occur in other parts of the territory



Protects equids outside of the EDFZ from diseases that potentially could be imported into the zone

Enables the safe entry and exit of horses

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#### **Purpose of the EDFZ**

#### **Option for countries**

- Planning to host
  an international
  sport event
- Having not yet controlled/eradicate d all equine diseases in their entire territory
- BUT are able to do it in smaller zone

#### Key benefits

- > Mitigate health risk for horses competing in the EDFZ
- Increase the number of nations participating in the event
- Simplified requirements for import and re-entry of horses



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#### **OIE- IHSC Public Private collaboration agreement**

Development of risk based frameworks (HHP, EDFZ)





#### **ZONE OIE** Terrestrial Code - Definition

- A clearly defined part of a territory
- Containing an animal subpopulation
- With a distinct health status with respect to a specific disease
- For which required surveillance, control and biosecurity measures have been applied for the purpose of international trade









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#### Establishment of an EDFZ

**4** Pre-requisites for establishment of the EDFZ:

- I. Quality of the Veterinary Services
- II. Staff and resources
- **III.** Assessment of the equine health situation
- **IV.** Risk mitigation and risk management



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#### **Establishment of an EDFZ**

#### Define objective of the EDFZ

• define diseases of concern and purpose of the EDFZ (**19 OIE listed diseases** of relevance to equids, diseases of relevance for competition purposes, not for breeding)

#### Extend and limits of the EDFZ

• How it will be separated from the rest of the territory

#### Management of the EDFZ

- o Identification and traceability
- Disease surveillance to demonstrate disease freedom
- Biosecurity to prevent disease introduction into and out of the EDFZ
- Control of movement in/out (animals, fomites, people)
- Continuous Veterinary Supervision



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# Structure of a Self-Declaration of an EDFZ dossier to be send to the OIE for publication

- Veterinary Services
  - history of prompt and regular reporting to the OIE
  - Quality of Veterinary Services (governance, economic and technical resources, diagnostic capabilities)
  - Clearly articulated Public- Private Partnership with industry

#### Management and Maintenance of the EDFZ

- Import requirements/ Pre-entry isolation
- Movement controls

#### Biosecurity Plan

 Biosecurity procedures for entry of animals, humans and equipment, waste, cleaning and disinfection



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# Structure of a Self-Declaration of an EDFZ dossier to be send to the OIE for publication

- Contingency Plans
  - To ensure the early detection of any disease incident, rapid response, containment and traceability
- Reporting Procedures
  - reporting procedures in place within the EDFZ and between the Veterinary Services
- Dossier conclusion
  - Disclaimer/declaration by the Delegate, Dates for starting and expiration of EDFZ



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#### EDFZ - Successful stories

Publication of self-declarations on horse related diseases including EDFZ at the OIE website





#### Take home messages on EDFZ

- Risk based approach and optional tool
- PPP between Veterinary Services and the Horse industry
- An EDFZ is a practical and effective way of expanding international equine competition and facilitating international equine trading relationships
- Allow more nations to organise international events
- Does not replace bi- or multilateral agreements
- EDFZ Guidelines- OIE assistance on request-OIE trainings
- A Self-declaration of an EDFZ can be published at the OIE website





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# Thank you for your attention!

OIE Status Department

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