Action Plan Development for AQMENET Implementation

AQMENET

"Enhancing aquatic animal health and biosecurity"

Steering & Technical Committees - National Aquatic Focal Points Training)

Kingdom of Saudi Arabia/Jeddah, 26 to 29 October 2025

Dr Fayçal Meziani

WOAH Regional Representative for tjhe Middle East



World Organisation for Animal Health

Organisation mondiale de la santé animale

Organización Mundial de Sanidad Animal





PROPOSED DIRECTIONS FOR 2023-2025

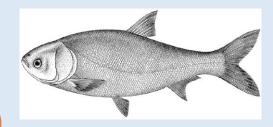
The draft workplan is validated by the TC & SC on June 6th, 2023

1. SC & TC

2. Biosecurity

6. PVS Evaluation

5. EMERGENCY
PREPAREDNESS AND
RESPONSES



3. LABORATORY CAPACITY
BUILDING AND DISEASE DIAGNOSIS

4. ANTIMICROBIAL USE (AMU)
AND ANTIMICROBIAL
RESISTANCE (AMR)

7. RESEARCH, DEVELOPMENT AND KNOWLEDGE SHARING

8. Guidelines

Communication





2. BIOSECURITY

- Increasing awareness of farmers, particularly smallscale farms, by promoting existing best practice guidelines and awareness tools
- Assess available guidelines for biosecurity and biosafety identify gaps and areas for improvement
- Promote best practice for disease prevention
- Assessment at Regional level of pathways for exotic pathogen introduction and effectiveness of current mitigation
- Sharing information on the occurrence of WOAH listed diseases, other pathogens of regional significance and emerging diseases in the Region.



3. LABORATORY CAPACITY BUILDING AND DISEASE DIAGNOSIS

- Twinning project between Padova and Jeddah
- Identification of laboratories for aquatic animal diseases in member countries
- Harmonisation of laboratory methods
- Evaluation of available tests for the priority diseases in the region
 - develop and disseminate a questionnaire to national laboratories in the region, aiming to understand the test methods that can be utilised by Members and the problems that they are facing currently
- Distribution of reference materials for priority diseases in the region
- Facilitating collaboration between WOAH Reference Centres and national and regional aquatic animal disease laboratories to facilitate capacity building and exchange of expertise
- Development of WOAH Regional reference and collaborating centres via the WOAH twinning programme to support development of aquatic animal health management





4. ANTIMICROBIAL USE (AMU) AND ANTIMICROBIAL RESISTANCE (AMR) 5

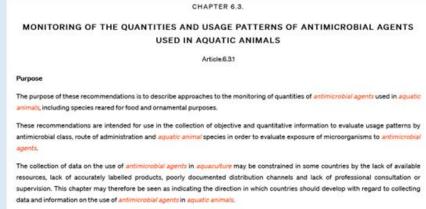


The World Organisation for Animal Health (WOAH) has been collecting data on the amounts and reasons for antimicrobial use in animals since 2015. This information is an essential asset to reduce the overuse and misuse of medication and to curb the spread of antimicrobial resistance (AMR). ANIMURE, the global database on



- Address prudent use of antimicrobials as well as monitoring and surveillance of AMR in aquaculture through the development of common standards and sharing information of the use of AM and the emergence of AMR
- Training of National Focal Points for Aquatic Animals on ANIMUSE for the reporting of data on antimicrobial use in the region

Follow up of ANIMUSE utilisation



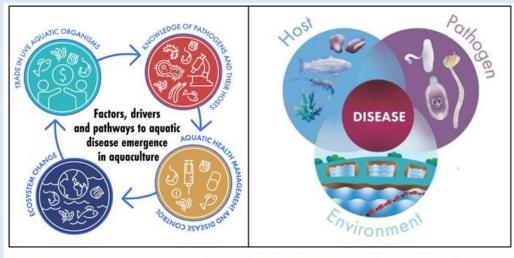


5. EMERGENCY PREPARDNESS AND RESPONSE

Develop regional collaboration to respond to introduced and emerging aquatic animal diseases

• Develop a **series of guidelines** for emergency response

Develop a regional information sharing mechanism for emerging aquatic animal diseases



J World Aquaculture Soc, Volume: 54, Issue: 2, Pages: 397-426, First published: 26 April 2023, DOI: (10.1111/jwas.12966)



6. PVS Evaluation

- Promote the benefits of using the WOAH PVS Aquatic Tool, including in-country orientation training or webinar about the different aquatic veterinary services that will be evaluated under the PVS aquatic.
- PVS is important for the region because **WOAH provides external evaluation of the members,** and the report can be used as a strong tool to lobby with high level officials to attract more investment and get more funding from the central government. External evaluation can also provide a more neutral suggestions or guidance to the members to help them improve their system.



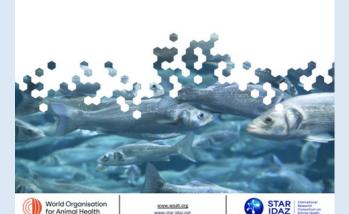


7. RESEARCH, DEVELOPMENT AND KNOWLEDGE SHARING

Aquaculture Health Research Survey

March 2025

Report of the pre-workshop global consultation on aquaculture research priorities: Finfish Section





- Identify priority areas for the region, including disease prioritisation.
- Promoting research on aquatic animal diseases, epidemiology, pathology and one health in aquaculture
- Contributing to the standards setting process to further develop WOAH standards for the validation of specific diagnostic methods of major diseases of concern in the region
- Regular webinar among National Focal Points for Aquatic Animals and experts
 to share information and knowledge on disease prevention, early detection,
 and control of aquatic animal diseases, including surveillance and diagnostics
 of specific diseases
- Development of guidance on the use of non-native species for aquaculture in the Region

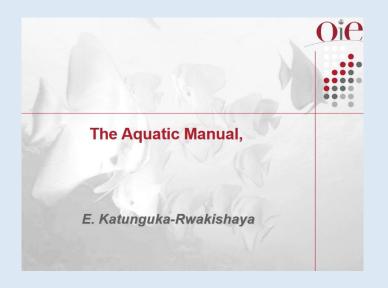


8. Guidelines

Assess status across the region of current preparedness/contingency plans, identify gaps (survey) and develop new plans if necessary

Conduct a **simulation exercises** to test plans





Regional Technical Guidelines on Early Warning System for Aquatic Animal Health Emergencies









The draft workplan is validated by the TC & SC on June 6th 2023 10

Workplan + timeline

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,laboratories and laboratories in the region						\mathbf{H}		Π						Guidelines													
including sharing reference material and SOPs		ш				ш		ш					Ш	Assess status across the region of current							Ш	П	Ш			ПП	ПП
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RESISTANCE (AMR)					\perp	\perp							survey) and develop new plans if necessary	sharing/project	Ш	Ш				Ш		Ш			Ш	Щ	
Training for focal points (Veterinary Products FPs	Webinar/in—perso													Information sharing			Ш					+					
and Aquatic Animal FPs	n workshop													Use current mechanisms (Survey) that exist in the GCC already – mapping exercise to see what already	Project												
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– Harmonisation of antimicrobial sensitivity test	Knowledge													Make use of AQMENET website to share information	Website	\sqcap	Ш				${}^{\dag \dag}$	\top	$\sqcap \uparrow$		1 1	\top	
share SOPs	sharing/project	$\vdash \vdash \vdash$	Н—	\vdash	$-\!\!+\!\!\!+$		+++	Ш		+	\dashv		Ш	dedicated page for disease reporting –	vvebsite						Ш		Ш				

The draft workplan is validated by the TC & SC on June 6th 2023 11

Governance bodies SC & TC

2 meetings since the creation of the network \rightarrow objective: at least 2 per meetings year

Workplan endorsed with three levels of priority are defined: High priority (activities to be led within 6 months), medium priority (activities to be set up between 6 month and 1 year) and low priority (activities to be led within 2 years).

For each activity, an **implementation plan and a working group** responsible for the implementation will be defined.



No follow up has been ensured



The draft workplan is validated by the TC & SC on June 6th, 2023¹²

The website will be hosted by the WOAH Regional representation website. WOAH communication team will work to give members access to the website to download and share documents with the network. Exchanges of knowledge

(AQMENET) Regional Network for Aquatic Animal Diseases

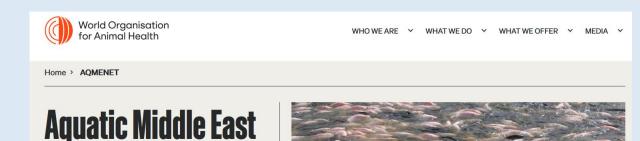
AQMENET

Aquatic animal diseases: (Aquatic Animal Health Code)

- · Crayfish plague (Aphanomyces astaci)
- Enteric septicaemia of catfish (Edwardsiella ictaluri)
- Enizontic haematonoietic necrosis
- Infection with Aphanomyces invadans (epizootic ulcerative syndrome)
- Infection with Bonamia exitiosa
- Infection with <u>Bonamia ostreae</u>
- Infection with abalone herpesvirus



A number of the activities will be initiated through a survey of members which will be managed by WOAH HQ with input from the Technical Committee.





Snipping Tool

Screenshot copied to clipboard Automatically saved to screenshots

The draft workplan is validated by the TC & SC on June 6th, 2023

Members noted that the item in the workplan on vaccines would only include development of a protocol for local vaccine production, and not vaccine development/production.



To remain within AQMENET's coordination mandate, ensure feasibility, respect regulatory limits, and prioritize capacity-building over direct production activities.

The draft workplan is validated by the TC & SC on June 6th, 2023¹⁴

Financial support

Financing the workplan: Steering Committee Chair

The activities can be financed by WOAH world fund, countries in-kind or fundings, regional donors or private sector.



All the AQMENET members are invited to support the network.

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Observation: Certain activities were not implemented as planned during the reporting period.

Main causes identified:Limited technical capacity / unclear rolesInsufficient coordination or follow-up, Resource and time constraints

Identified Challenges

- Insufficient follow-up and monitoring mechanisms.
- •Lack of clear allocation of responsibilities.
- •Limited technical and financial support.
- •Insufficient communication between partners.

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roposed Next Steps

- ✓ Prioritize and streamline activities focus on realistic, high-impact actions.
- ✓ Establish clear focal responsibilities and timelines for each task.
- ✓ Enhance coordination and reporting through quarterly follow-ups.
- ✓ Mobilize support (technical, financial, or partner engagement).
- ✓ Reassess the work plan to align with current priorities and capacities.

شکرا Thank you

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Identifying Technical, Capacity Building and FP Training Needs in Member Countries

AQMENET

"Enhancing aquatic animal health and biosecurity"

Steering & Technical Committees - National Aquatic Focal Points Training)

Kingdom of Saudi Arabia/Jeddah, 26 to 29 October 2025

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✓ Global Survey

Survey of National Focal Points

The survey highlighted regional differences in capacity and identified priorities for WOAH Regions

Activities 1.5, 2.1, 2.2, 2.6

48 question survey

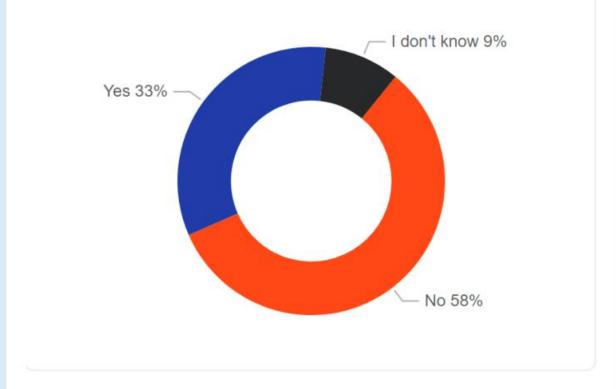
- Disease surveillance and national reporting
- Disease notification to WOAH
- Barriers to the implementation of Standards
- PVS Pathway Aquatic
- Capacity building

14 RECOMMENDATIONS

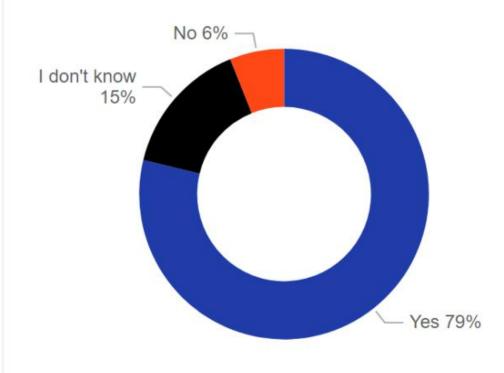


Knowledge about the PVS Aquatic and interest for future evaluation

Has the knowledge of the OIE PVS Tool-Aquatic been distributed to relevant stakeholders in your country/territory?

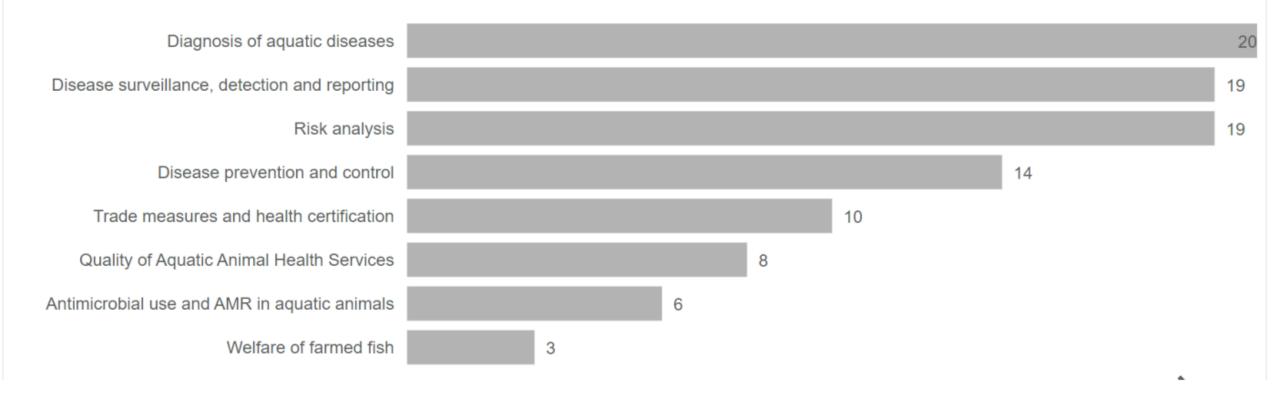








Main topics of interest for training programmes for Aquatic Animal Health Services





Main barriers to continuing education on aquatic animal health and welfare, (percentage of Members ranking them as blocking or high impact barriers)

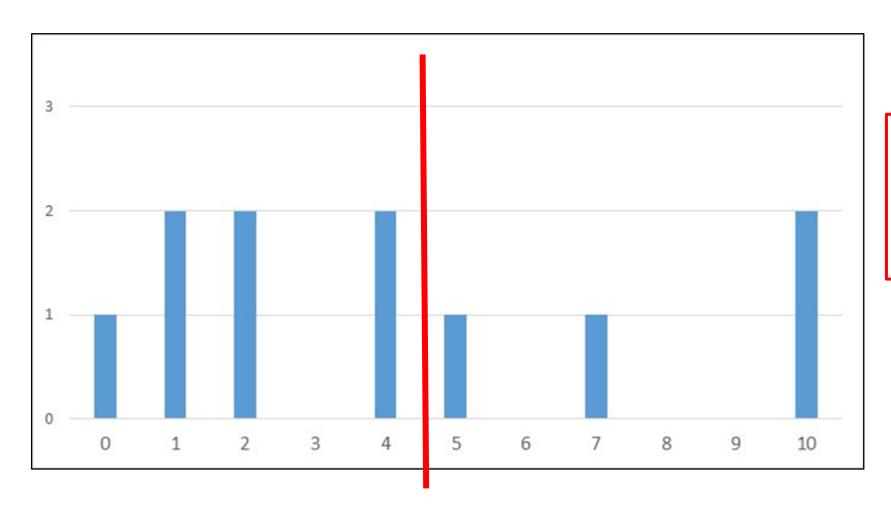




✓ AQMENET Survey

✓ AQMENET Survey

How is your country prepared for an aquatic animal health emergency?



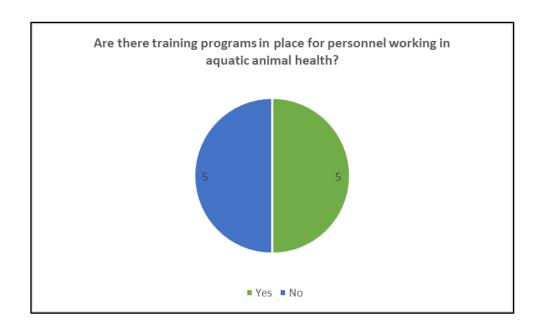
- 4 prepared
- 7 not or low prepared

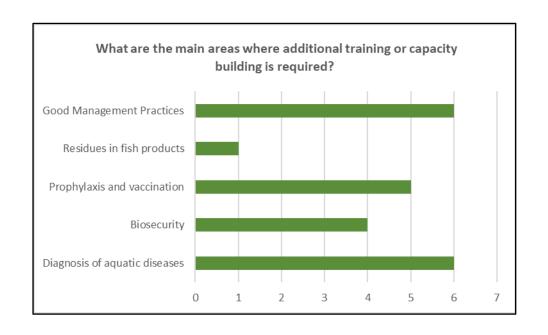


(Scale: 1 = Not Prepared, 10 = Very Prepared)

✓ AQMENET Survey

Lack of specific training on aquatic Animal Health









Capacity building

Training in appropriate field sampling in the face of an outbreak as well as risk assessment and risk management

Promote the benefits of using the WOAH PVS Aquatic Tool, including in-country orientation training or webinar about the different aquatic veterinary services that will be evaluated under the PVS aquatic.

PVS self-assessments to set the base line and identify training needs

PVS Aquatic Evaluations



Core Priorities for Capacity Building

What is common?

Technical Focus Areas:

- Diagnosis of aquatic diseases (highest-ranked)
- Disease surveillance, detection, and reporting
- Risk assessment and outbreak management
- Disease prevention and control: biosecurity, GMP, vaccination

m Governance Strengthening:

- Promote and apply the WOAH PVS Aquatic Tool
- Conduct national PVS self-assessments and evaluations
- Build institutional awareness and training based on PVS findings



Integrated Regional Priorities & Next Steps

Integrated Regional Priorities:

- 1. Build diagnostic and surveillance capacity
- 2. Strengthen farm-level biosecurity and management
- 3. Enhance risk analysis and outbreak response
- 4. Improve institutional capacity through the PVS Aquatic Tool
- 5. Address AMR, fish welfare, and trade compliance

Next Steps:

- Develop a regional training roadmap
- Mobilize partners and technical resources
- Foster peer-to-peer learning across countries
- Monitor progress using PVS Aquatic framework

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